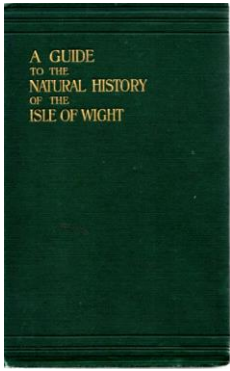
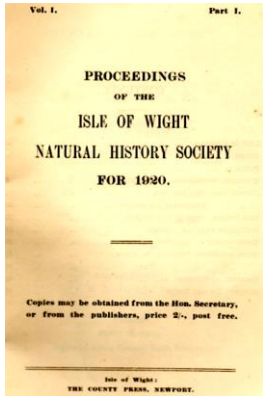
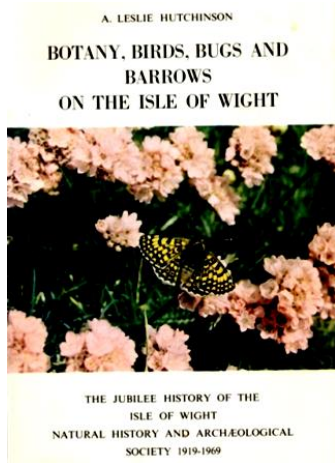
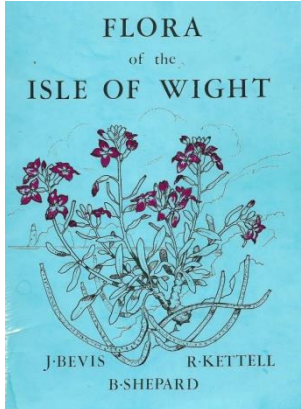


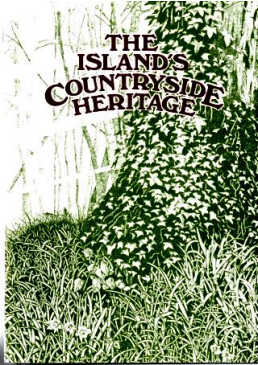
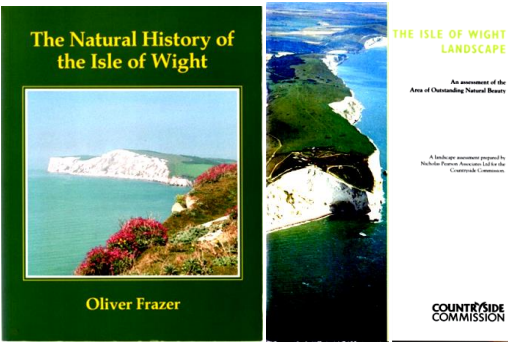
Over the past 100 years, what are some of the most important factors

Decade	(1) 1919 to 1928	(2) 1929 to 1938	(3) 1939 to 1948
(A) International Context	1919- League of Nations formed	1929- Wall Street Crash	1939- WW II begins
(B) National legislation/ Events	1919- Forestry Act: established Forestry Commission 1921- Corn Production Repeal Act: return to free trade, marginal farmland abandoned	1932- Town & Country Planning Act 1935- Restriction of Ribbon Development Act	1947- Town & Country Planning Act (T&CPA) 1947- Agricultural Act increased UK food production
(C) Isle of Wight	1919- IWNHAS formed 1920- Isle of Wight Disease (of bees - term first coined 1904) 1922- St Boniface Down first National Trust acquisition on IW 1928- Newport livestock market moves from St James Square to dedicated new premises	1929- Forestry Commission acquires land at Brighstone and Combley 1931- IW branch of Campaign to Protect Rural England established 1937- IW Joint Planning & Development Committee established	Consequence of wartime agriculture e.g. Colwell Common ploughed up 1943- Under Solent electric supply cable: need for IW based generation diminished 1944- West Medina Cement Mill closed: had been source of pollution
Publications	 <p style="text-align: center;">1909</p>	 <p style="text-align: center;">1920</p>	

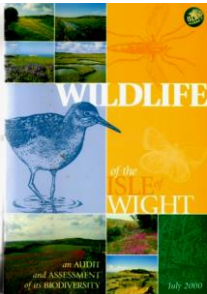
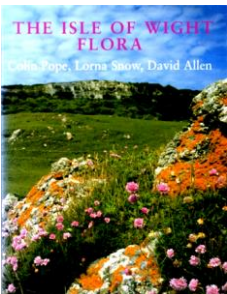
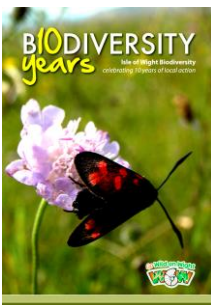
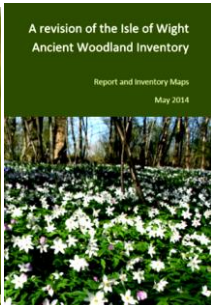
affecting species/habitats on the Isle of Wight?

(4) 1949 to 1958	(5) 1959 to 1968	(6) 1969 to 1978
1949- Treaty of London established Council of Europe.	1959- European Court of Human Rights established	1969- First man on the moon 1973- Britain joined EU
1949- National Parks & Access to the Countryside Act: established National Parks, National Nature Reserves, AONBs & SSSIs. 1953- Myxomatosis reached UK. (Since 2018 has affected hares)	1965- National Trust: Enterprise Neptune 1968- Countryside Act	1971- Ramsar Convention 1975- Conservation of Wild Creatures and Wild Plants Act 1976- UK Drought
1951- First IW SSSIs designated 1952- 'IW Survey Report': prepared as requirement of 1947 T&CPA 1952- 1966 Most IW railway lines close 1956-71- High Down/Needles used to test rocket engines. 1963- Newport flood scheme started (river channel concreted)	1961- H&IW Wildlife Trust established 1963- IW AONB designated 1963- Newport flood scheme comenced (river channel concreted) 1966- Newtown LNR designated 1966- First under Solent gas supply pipe: IW converted to natural gas 1974.	1970s- All mature IW elms lost due to 'severe' Dutch elm disease. 'Mild' disease had reached IW by 1928. 1970s Number of cattle on IOW peaked: one outcome of Common Agricultural Policy? 1970- Golden Hill Country Park 1975- Wireweed (<i>Sargassum muticum</i>) found on Bembridge Ledges
	 <p style="text-align: center;">1969</p>	 <p style="text-align: center;">1978</p>

Over the past 100 years, what are some of the most important factors

Decade	(7) 1979 to 1988	(8) 1989 to 1998
(D) International Context	<p>1979- Lord Mountbatten assassinated</p> <p>1979- EU Birds Directive</p>	<p>1989- Berlin Wall came down</p> <p>1992- UK signed Rio Convention</p> <p>1992- Habitats Directive</p> <p>1994- UK Biodiversity Action Plan</p>
(E) National legislation/ Events	<p>1981- Wildlife and Countryside Act: includes first Marine Nature Reserves</p> <p>Oct 1987- Great Storm</p>	<p>1990- Environment Protection Act</p> <p>1991- Countryside Commission launch Stewardship Scheme</p> <p>1992- Badgers Act</p> <p>1992 – MacSharry reform of CAP introduces ‘set-aside’ (abolished 2008)</p> <p>1994- PPG 9 Nature Conservation</p> <p>1995- Environment Agency established</p>
(F) Isle of Wight	<p>1985- Woodland Trust acquires western part America Wood</p> <p>June 1980- Under Solent water supply pipe completed. Large IW reservoir not constructed</p> <p>1981- IW outbreak of foot and mouth disease (FMD)</p> <p>1983- Newport livestock market closed</p> <p>1986- IWC Countryside Management Service established</p> <p>1986- Pioneering Refuse Derived Fuel plant opened in Forest Rd</p> <p>1987- IW abattoir closed</p>	<p>1990- Wight Nature Fund established</p> <p>1992- People's Trust for Endangered Species acquires Briddlesford Woods</p> <p>1995 IW becomes a Unitary Authority</p> <p>1995- Newtown NNR designated</p> <p>1997- Island 2000 Trust formed</p> <p>1998- SPAs & Ramsar sites designated</p>
	 <p>1984</p>	 <p>1990 1994</p>

affecting species/habitats on the Isle of Wight?

(6) 1999 to 2008	(7) 2009 to 2018	(8) 2019
<p>1999- First elections to new Scottish Parliament and Welsh Assembly</p> <p>2000- Water Framework Directive</p>	<p>2009- International Swine Flu epidemic</p>	<p>2019- ? Britain leaves EU</p>
<p>2000- CRoW Act</p> <p>2001- UK outbreak of FMD</p> <p>2005- Planning Policy Statement 9: Biodiversity and Geological Conservation</p> <p>2005- Special areas of Conservation designated</p> <p>2006- Natural England formed from 3 bodies that variously trace their origins back to 1949</p>	<p>2009- Marine & Coastal Access Act established Marine Conservation Zones (MCZs)</p> <p>2010- Habitat Regulations</p> <p>2011- Biodiversity 2020: strategy for England's wildlife and ecosystem services</p> <p>2012- National Planning Policy Framework (revised 2018)</p>	<p>? UK replacement for EU environmental regulations</p> <p>IOW awaits outcome of application to UNESCO to become a Biosphere</p> <p>Asian hornet</p>
<p>1999- IW Biodiversity Partnership established</p> <p>2000- IW problem colonisation by Himalayan Balsam recognised</p> <p>2000- Standen Heath landfill opened</p> <p>2001- RSPB Brading Reserve</p> <p>2001- IW Unitary Development plan</p> <p>2001- Designation of SINCS</p> <p>2002- Seaclean Wight completed</p> <p>2003- Footprint Trust and IW Green Gym launched</p> <p>2004- Newport processing dairy lost</p> <p>2005- IW SACs designated</p>	<p>2016- The Needles MCZ designated.</p> <p>2015/16 - 2 anaerobic digesters commissioned.</p> <p>201x- Photo-voltaic farms established.</p> <p>Feb 2016- Island 2000 manages most of IWC countryside estate</p> <p>2016- Ash-die back confirmed on IW (confirmed in UK 2012)</p>	<p>2019- Centenary of IWNHAS</p> <p>Consultation on new Island Plan</p> <p>Population Has been estimated for 2019 to be 140,302 an increase from 1921 (census) of 48%</p>
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>2000</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>2003</p> </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>2009</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>2014</p> </div> </div>	

